

PŘEČTĚTE SI SÓLOKAPRY Z VESMÍRU

ZPRÁVY Z CELÉHO VESMÍRU



The Brightest Galaxy in the Universe is Tearing Itself Apart

25. ledna 2016

It's often said that fame comes at a hefty price, but never had the price tag been as expensive as it is for the galaxy in this picture. The galaxy in this picture is literally tearing itself apart to shine as brightly as it does!

This picture was drawn by an artist. It shows us an up-close view of the winner of the *Brightest Galaxy in the Entire Universe Award*. Although this galaxy is a thousand times brighter than our own Milky Way galaxy it's impossible to take a detailed photograph, even with the most powerful telescope because it lies over 12 billion light years away.

There's a simple rule in space: the brighter an object is, the more violent and aggressive it is. For example, the most dazzling cosmic objects include exploding stars, stars crashing together, or explosive galaxies like the one in this picture which blasts out as much light as roughly 350 trillion Suns!

This is a special type of galaxy called a Quasar (kway-zar), which means there is a supermassive black hole in its centre. It spews out powerful jets of light and particles at two million kilometres per hour!

While this violent behavior may have made this galaxy a cosmic celebrity, it has shortened its life dramatically. It is ejecting its entire supply of star-forming material!

▲ COOL FACT!

Most quasars shine brightly, but a small number are amazingly dusty. We call these Hot DOGS, which is short for Hot, Dust-Obscured Galaxies.